

```
graph TD; A((Action-oriented ESD)) --- B((action-taking)); A --- C((students' leadership)); A --- D((peer interaction)); A --- E((community involvement)); A --- F((interdisciplinarity)); B --- C; C --- D; D --- E; E --- F; F --- B;
```

action-taking

students'
leadership

interdisciplinarity

Action-oriented
ESD

peer
interaction

community
involvement